

**DEFREITAS
DECLARATION**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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FIVE BOROUGH BICYCLE CLUB,
SHARON BLYTHE, JOSH GOSCIAK,
KENNETH T. JACKSON, MADELINE
NELSON, ELIZABETH SHURA, LUKE
SON,

Plaintiffs,

- against -

THE CITY OF NEW YORK; RAYMOND
KELLY, Police Commissioner of the New
York City Police Department; JAMES
TULLER, Commanding Officer, Patrol
Borough Manhattan South; Lt. John Doe,
and Captain Jane Doe, New York City
Police Department,

Defendants.
----- x

07 Civ. _____

DECLARATION OF ED DEFREITAS

I, Ed Defreitas, hereby declare as follows:

1. My name is Ed Defreitas. I am a resident of New York City. I make this declaration in my capacity as a ride leader, Executive Board Member, and President of the Five Borough Bicycle Club ("5BBC"), in support of Plaintiffs' Motion for Preliminary Injunction in this action.

2. I have been a member of the 5BBC (and its predecessor, Bicycle Committee of the Metropolitan New York Council of American Youth Hostels) since 1982. As President of 5BBC, I function as chair of the 5BBC Executive Board and have overall responsibility for the organization.

3. I am active as a group ride leader in 5BBC. I lead between 35 and 50 rides each year. Over the years, I have led approximately 400 5BBC rides.

4. 5BBC exists to promote group bicycling and organizes approximately 200 group rides each year. A number of these rides can be reasonably expected to attract 50 or more participants and would therefore require parade permits under the new parade permitting rules. I personally have led five 5BBC rides with 50 or more participants.

5. Group bicycling provides a supportive environment for inexperienced, young, or elderly bicyclists to learn how to safely navigate the city streets by bicycle. As a group of bicyclists is more visible to motorists than a single bicyclist, group bicycling also provides added safety.

6. Group bicycling is a way for bicyclists to come together, get to know one another, learn about New York City's well-established bicycling community, and share ideas. Group rides also create an opportunity for cooperation and team-work as is reflected in 5BBC's By-Laws, which state that a "primary goal[]" of the organization is to "provide group experiences that develop teamwork and cooperation." A copy of the 5BBC By-Laws is attached as Exhibit A to this declaration.

7. Many of 5BBC's rides have cultural elements to them and aim to teach the participants something about a particular aspect of New York City. 5BBC's statement of purpose declares: "By means of bicycling trips and related cycling activities, the Club intends to help promote a greater understanding of the world and its people through out-of-doors, educational and recreational travel."

8. An example of such a ride that I lead is the Queens Brooklyn Mosaic ride. The ride description reads: "From borscht to arroz con pollo, we'll tour some interesting neighborhoods: Hunters Point, Greenpoint, Williamsburg, Fort Greene and the waterfront. This tour has many stops and ends near the Brooklyn Bridge."

9. 5BBC emphasizes safety in group bicycling, offering an annual leadership training course that teaches bicyclists how to lead group rides safely. The safety techniques that 5BBC teaches in its course, including the point-drop-sweep system described below, are used by other bicycling organizations in New York City.

10. 5BBC rides use the point-drop-sweep method of keeping the group together even when riders may become spread out over many blocks. In this method, one leader (the "point") leads while another leader rides at the back of the ride (the "sweep") to ensure that no one gets left behind. Riders in the middle take turns functioning as "drops" to signal turns in the route to other riders. This allows the group to stay together even if half of the group is stopped at a red light or, for some other reason, gets split up by several blocks.

11. 5BBC's rides typically occur on Saturdays and Sundays. There are also nighttime and holiday rides throughout the year, such a New Year's Eve ride to the New York Botanical Gardens and a Christmas Eve ride to Dyker Heights in Brooklyn.

IMPACT OF NEW PARADE RULES ON 5BBC

12. Our club has monitored the NYPD's amendments to the parade rules and was aware that they took effect on February 25, 2007. It so happens that on that day, I was scheduled to lead a "Frostbite" ride for the club that I had previously led on

December 3, 2006. Because that earlier ride had drawn 46 participants, I believed that the February 25 ride might draw as many as 50 participants and therefore constitute a “parade” requiring a permit. As leader of the ride, I decided to apply for a parade permit.

13. On February 18, 2006, I downloaded the permit application form from the NYPD website. I filled the form out to the best of my ability, but it requested information that I did not have, such as the width of each roadway the ride would use. I spent some time trying to find this information but ultimately gave up. I attached a “cue sheet” for the ride that indicated the route, and I specified the number of traffic lanes for each roadway on the route in the hopes that this would be an adequate substitute for providing the roadway width.

14. On the application form there is a statement that I, as “Chief Officer” of the “parade” “shall be responsible for the strict observance of all rules and regulations.” This statement does not describe a ride leader’s responsibility on a 5BBC ride. 5BBC ride leaders encourage participants to proceed as part of traffic and to use all reasonable efforts to comply with applicable traffic rules. However the ride is open to the public and leaders do not have the power to control participants’ behavior or to force participants to leave the ride. Therefore, I wrote the following notation on the application next to the statement about the “Chief Officers” responsibility for the group: “Agreed to under protest with reservation of rights to challenge this condition in the future.” Then I had the application notarized. A copy of the completed application is attached as Exhibit B.

15. Underneath the link to the parade permit application forms, the NYPD website provides instructions for submitting applications. The instructions direct

applicants to submit completed applications to the Office of the Chief of the Department at 1 Police Plaza. I followed these instructions and submitted my completed application, in person to the Office of the Chief of the Department at 1 Police Plaza, on Tuesday February 20. I submitted the application in person because it was getting close to the date of the ride and I wanted to avoid any unnecessary delays.

16. In order to get to the location within 1 Police Plaza where I could submit the application, I had to undergo a number of lengthy security procedures, after which I proceeded to Room 1100A where I spoke with a female officer. She was courteous and reviewed my application. She explained to me that if the ride was expected to have only 30-60 participants, she could not accept it. She told me I needed to go to the precinct where my "organization was domiciled." I confirmed with her that this meant I needed to go to the 24th Precinct, in which 5BBC's office is located.

17. I called the 24th Precinct, and spoke to an Officer Gonzales. She said she was not aware that a parade permit was required for a group bicycle ride with up to 60 participants. However when I explained to her that I believed a permit was required, she told me that I needed to submit the application to the precinct in which the ride started. I told her the location at which the ride started — on Center Street across from the Brooklyn Bridge and next to City Hall Park — and Officer Gonzales told me that location was in the 1st Precinct.

18. I called the 1st Precinct and spoke with an Officer Chen. He told me that the 1st Precinct was not the right place to submit my application, and that I should submit it to Midtown South.

19. I called Midtown South and spoke to Officer Soto. Officer Soto told me that Midtown South was not the right place to submit my application, and that I should submit it at the 5th Precinct, because the starting place of the ride was in the 5th Precinct.

20. I called the 5th Precinct, and was directed to leave a voicemail for either Officer Keck or Officer Stellman. I was called back by one of these two officers and told that I should submit my application to 1 Police Plaza.

21. At this point I tried to determine for myself whether the starting point of the ride was located in the 1st or the 5th Precinct. I used the NYPD section of the "nyc.gov" website, clicked on "contact us" and then clicked on a link labeled, "Precinct Boundaries: You may find precincts and precinct boundaries by utilizing nyc.gov's 'New York City Map Portal.'" I used the map portal but after some time and effort concluded that it does not provide precinct boundaries. I could not find precinct boundary information elsewhere on the NYPD website.

22. At some point in this process, I was also told by an NYPD officer that I needed to submit my application to the "Mayor's Office." I cannot recall who told me this, but I did not attempt to follow this advice because it struck me as implausible.

23. I then spoke with Officer Gonzales in the 24th Precinct again. She told me she had done some research and was sure that the person to whom I should submit my application was the Community Affairs Officer at the 1st Precinct.

24. I called the 1st Precinct back and asked to speak with the Community Affairs Officer. He told me that he did not believe I was required to obtain a permit for a

group bicycle ride including up to 60 participants. I asked him to check with his supervisor and he agreed to do so.

25. He called me back on Thursday February 22 and told me that he had been advised by Midtown South that in fact a permit was required, and that he was the right person to receive the application. I drove to the 1st Precinct that day and personally gave him the application.

26. The following day, Friday February 23, he called me and told me that the application had been approved. I never received anything in writing from NYPD indicating that the application had been approved.

27. I spent a total of approximately 6.25 hours obtaining approval of the parade permit application, including 3.75 hours gathering the information needed for the application, filling out the form, and getting it notarized; and 2.5 hours attempting to find an NYPD employee who would accept my application (not including the time spent driving to and from One Police Plaza on February 20, but including my time spent driving to the 1st Precinct on February 22).

28. The ride I led on February 25 began at 9:45 am and concluded 5.75 hours later at 3:30, back on Centre Street next to City Hall Park.

29. If I apply for a permit for another ride I believe it will take me less time to submit the application, because I now know that the proper location for submission is the precinct in which the ride starts. However, the application itself is cumbersome, particularly in its requirement that the width of each roadway used be specified. There

are some rides I lead that involve so many roadways that it would take many hours even to list the number of traffic lanes in each roadway used.

30. My work for 5BBC is done on a purely volunteer basis. I do it because of my commitment to and enjoyment of group cycling. I would have to reduce the number of rides I lead each year if I had to prepare a permit application for all or even some of them.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 25th day of March, 2007


ED DEFREITAS



Exhibit A

Bylaws of the Five Borough Bicycle Club

I. Name and Location

The name of this organization shall be the Five Borough Bicycle Club (the Club), headquartered in New York City.

II. Purpose

The purpose of the Club shall be to promote the general interests of bicycling. By means of bicycling trips and related cycling activities, the Club intends to help promote a greater understanding of the world and its people through out-of-doors, educational and recreational travel.

The Club's primary goals are to provide group experiences that develop teamwork and co-operation; to develop good leadership skills through leadership training programs; and to provide an educational opportunity for cyclists to become competent and self-reliant.

The Club is organized in the state of New York exclusively for charitable, educational and recreational purposes.

III. Membership and Leadership

Anyone who rides a bicycle or has an interest in bicycling is eligible to join the Club and become a member. The Club consists of members who pay annual dues at a rate determined by the Executive Board. Members receive subscriptions to the Club newsletter, and may attend all membership meetings and other membership functions and may belong to committees of the Club. Membership in the Club shall not be denied to any person for reasons of race, creed, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, physical ability or religion.

The categories of membership are as follows:

- A. "Members" are people who have paid the Club dues. Members have voting privileges, and may run for and hold office and instruct bicycle courses, but may not lead trips.

- B. "Leaders" are members 18 years of age or older who have been designated as leaders by having passed the Leadership Training Course offered by the Club or, prior to 1991, the Leadership Training Course offered by the Bicycle Committee of the Metropolitan NY Council of AYH (MNYC-AYH). Leaders may lead day or weekend trips.

- C. "Co-leaders" are members 18 years of age or older who have been designated as co-leaders by having passed the Leadership Training Course offered by the Club or, prior to 1991, the Leadership Training Course offered by the Bicycle Committee of MNYC-AYH. Co-leaders may lead only when co-leading with a designated leader. Co-leaders may not lead weekend trips.

IV. Dues and Membership Year

The Club membership year shall be the calendar year, January 1 through December 31.

The annual Club dues are to be determined by the Executive Board based on operating expenses. Any changes must be approved by a majority of the membership voting. Any proposed dues increase must be announced in the newsletter prior to the vote. Dues received from new members after October 1 of any year shall cover the period through the next calendar year. Any monies left in the Club treasury, from dues or other revenue, in case of the dissolution of the Club will be donated to a charity by vote of the Executive Board.

V. Executive Board

- A. The business of the Club shall be governed by an Executive Board, elected by the membership as follows: President, Vice President, Recording Secretary, Corresponding Secretary, Treasurer, Day Trips Coordinator, Weekend Trips Coordinator, Special Events Coordinator, Newsletter Editor, Leadership Coordinator, Bicycle Course Coordinator, Program

Coordinator and Communications Coordinator.

B. The duties of the Executive Board shall include the following:

1. President: Presides at all meetings, appoints committees, acts as chairperson of board meetings; in general, is responsible for and to the Club in all matters.

2. Vice President: Assumes the President's office and powers in the absence of the President. May head specific phases of Club activity to lessen the President's work.

3. Recording Secretary: Takes minutes of membership and Executive Board meetings. Sends a summary of highlights of all meetings to the Newsletter Editor.

4. Corresponding Secretary: Handles all correspondence for general Club matters; distributes minutes of Executive Board meetings and Club meetings. Is responsible for maintaining a membership list and distributing that list to the membership at least once a year.

5. Treasurer: is responsible for Club finances. Prepares and oversees the budget for the Club. Collects dues. Prepares reports of receipts and expenditures and an annual statement. Communicates relevant information to the Executive Board.

6. Day Trips Coordinator: Coordinates the schedule of day trips; submits the trips to the Newsletter Editor for publication.

7. Weekend Trips Coordinator: Plans, schedules, budgets and implements weekend trips; submits the trips to the Newsletter Editor for publication.

8. Newsletter Editor: is responsible for publishing and distributing the newsletter, including the schedules for day and weekend trips, repair courses and membership meetings.

9. Leadership Coordinator: Organizes the leadership training course, helps new leaders in getting started to lead rides; maintains a list of current leaders.

10. Special Events Coordinator: Plans and implements bicycling and related recreational events beyond the scope of the Weekend and Day trips Coordinators.

11. Bicycle Course Coordinator: schedules repair courses and seminars and submits the schedule to the Newsletter Editor for publication; approves and trains instructors for the courses.

12. Program Coordinator: Coordinates programs of entertainment and education for the membership at the membership meetings.

13. Communications Coordinator: publicizes and promotes Club activities to NYC media, other clubs and to the public at large.

C. The officers of the Club are the President, Vice President, Recording Secretary, Corresponding Secretary, and Treasurer. The order of succession for presiding over meetings shall be: (1) President, (2) Vice President, (3) Recording Secretary, (4) Corresponding Secretary, and (5) Treasurer.

D. In the event of a vacancy in the office of President, the Vice President shall become President. In the event of any other vacancy, the Executive Board shall appoint a member to fill the vacant position until the earliest possible date at which a special election of the general membership can be held.

E. The Executive Board may add to its number by electing to the Board non-voting members at large.

F. Responsibility for any elected office may be shared by two persons, both duly elected.

G. Club officers and the Day Trips, Weekend Trips, and Leadership Training Coordinators must be leaders.

VI. Election of Executive Board

A nominating committee to seek board member candidates for the following year shall be appointed by the President. A report of the nominating committee with its list of candidates will be presented at the October membership meeting, and additional candidates may be placed in nomination from the floor at that time.

The election will be held by mail ballot mailed to members at least two weeks prior to the November membership meeting. Ballots will also be accepted from members attending the November meeting. Results will be announced before the end of the November membership meeting. The board members so elected shall serve for the next fiscal year, taking office on December 1.

No person may take office as President unless he or she has been a Club member for at least two years or has been a member of the Executive Board for at least six months. The President may serve for no more than three (3) consecutive terms.

VII. Executive Board Meetings

Executive Board meetings will be held at the call of the President not less than six times per year. Board meetings will also be held upon petition by at least three (3) members of the Board or upon petition by at least ten (10) Club members.

- A. For the purpose of conducting business, a quorum shall be a simple majority of the current board members with the exception of members at large. There shall be no proxy voting.
- B. It shall be the purpose of the Board to implement policy of the Club and to make recommendations to the membership about policy.
- C. Any Club member may attend a meeting of the Board, after advising the President or Vice-President of his/her intention to attend. This member may speak on an issue with the consent of the majority of the Board present.

D. Removal from office: For gross incompetence, misappropriation of Club funds, consistent failure to perform the duties of office, illegal acts, or violation of Club policy pertinent to his/her position, a board member may be removed by a two-thirds vote at an Executive Board meeting following an announcement of such a vote in the Executive Board minutes of the prior month.

E. Co-leaders may become leaders by approval of the Executive Board.

F. Membership in the Club may be revoked for cause by the Executive Board by a two-thirds vote at a board meeting. The member shall be notified of such a vote by mail at least 3 weeks prior to the meeting, and may attend and speak at the meeting.

G. Leadership privileges in the Club may be revoked for gross incompetence, illegal acts, or violation of Club policy pertinent to leading rides. Leadership privileges may be revoked by a two-thirds vote at an Executive Board meeting. The leader or co-leader shall be notified of such a vote by mail at least 3 weeks prior to the meeting, and may attend and speak at the meeting.

VIII. Budget and Finance

- A. The Club fiscal year shall be from December 1 through November 30 of the following calendar year.
- B. Club funds shall be kept separately from all other monies and deposited in a bank account at the direction of the Executive Board.
- C. Club funds shall be disbursed only with the signature of an officer according to cash policies established by the Executive Board.
- D. The Treasurer will present a full statement of Club accounts at a membership meeting within 60 days of the close of the fiscal year.

- E. The Treasurer will present a statement of Club accounts to the Executive Board at least quarterly.

IX. Standing Committees

- A. The Club shall have standing committees, as follows: Nominating, Budget and Finance, and Audit.
 - 1. Nominating Committee: Prepares a slate of candidates for the Executive Board, according to procedures outlined in these bylaws.
 - 2. Budget and Finance Committee: Recommends a budget which the Treasurer will present to the Executive Board; plans future finances of the Club.
 - 3. Audit Committee: Examines Club accounts and reviews the Club's financial records, reporting its conclusions to the President.
- B. The chairpersons of these committees shall be appointed by the President.

X. Membership Meetings

- A. Membership meetings will be held at least six times per year and at other times as called by the President.
- B. Any issue that the Board determines requires a vote of the general membership shall be presented to the membership by mail ballot.

XI. Conduct of Meetings

To the extent not covered in these bylaws, membership and board meetings shall be conducted according to Robert's Rules of Order Revised.

XII. Amendments

- A. Amendments to these bylaws may be proposed by mail or in person at any

membership meeting by two members acting jointly.

- B. Any amendments that were duly proposed on or before the date of the August board meeting will be announced in the newsletter announcing the September meeting. That newsletter will solicit comments pro and con for inclusion in the next newsletter.
- C. The proposed amendments shall be presented for discussion at the September membership meeting.
- D. All duly proposed amendments shall be submitted to a membership vote by mail ballot, concurrently with the election of Executive Board members, as designated in Article VI (B). No proxy voting shall be permitted.
- E. Amendments shall be adopted if approved by at least 2/3 of the members voting.
- F. Amendments may be proposed and voted on at additional times if the Executive Board deems this necessary.

These bylaws are adopted as the official bylaws of the Five Borough Bicycle Club on the 1st day of December, 1990. Revised 11/19/2001.

Exhibit B

APPLICATION FOR PARADE PERMIT
FD 87-641 (REV. 3-02)

O.C.D.P. No. _____
DATE OF APPLICATION
7-18-07
PHONE NO. _____

TYPE OR PRINT LEGALLY
APPLICANT'S NAME
Edward DeFreitas RESIDENCE ADDRESS _____

Five Borough Bicyclist Club
IRS 501(c)(4)

STATE NAME AND ADDRESS OF CORPORATION, ORGANIZATION OR ASSOCIATION THAT APPLICATION IS MADE ON BEHALF OF
Five Borough Bicyclist Club 991 Ave. of the Americas NY NY RELATIONSHIP OF APPLICANT TO CORPORATION, ORGANIZATION OR ASSOCIATION
Club Leader

CHARACTER OF ORGANIZATION (SOCIAL, POLITICAL, ETC.)
Group Bicycling Organization INCORPORATED
YES OR NO WHERE?
N.Y. STATE

DATE OF INCORPORATION
MARCH 20, 1992 TOTAL MEMBERSHIP
APPROX 1500 TOTAL PARTICIPANTS IN EVENT
Anticipate 300

HAS ORGANIZATION FILED WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE A SWORN COPY OF ITS CONSTITUTION AND OTHER DOCUMENTS REQUIRED BY SEC. 88, CIVIL RIGHTS LAW
YES OF YES, DATE _____

AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ABOVE-MENTIONED CORPORATION, ORGANIZATION OR ASSOCIATION, I STATE THAT THE SOURCE OF MY AUTHORITY TO SIGN THIS APPLICATION IS AS FOLLOWS
+ TASKS ASSOCIATED WITH THIS RIDE Leader responsible - Logistics

DATE 7/18/07 BOROUGH
MANHATTAN EXACT LOCATION OF FORMATION AREA
Intersection Bklyn APPROXIMATE FORMATION TIME
7:15 AM PARADE START TIME
10:10 A.M.

DESCRIBE PARADE ROUTE (Include The Name Of All Crossings To Be Crossed By Parade)
see ATTACHED Bridge + Park Row, West side.

EXACT LOCATION OF CEREMONIAL AREA
Sampas Formation Area APPROXIMATE CEREMONIAL TIME
3:00 PM LOCATION OF REVERSE STAND, IF ANY
NONE

DESCRIPTION OF VEHICLES AND/OR ANIMALS TO BE INCLUDED IN THE PARADE
Bicycles (NO MOTOR VEHICLES)

DESCRIPTION OF UNIFORMS OR EQUIPMENT TO BE USED BY PARADEERS
Bicycles

WILL RIFLES OR SHOTGUNS BE CARRIED? IF YES, INDICATE QUANTITY AND TYPE.
NO

WILL RIFLES OR SHOTGUNS BE FIRED FOR CEREMONIAL PURPOSES? IF YES, INDICATE LOCATION AND PURPOSE.
NO

PURPOSE OF PARADE
Educational, Social, Exercise of Liberty + Liberties

NAME OF GRAND MARSHAL OR CHIEF OFFICER OF PARADE OR RACE ADDRESS PHONE NO.
Edward DeFreitas (Club Leader)

MEETINGS, IF ANY, TO BE HELD IN CONNECTION WITH PARADE OR RACE, EITHER BEFORE OR AFTER
None

CITY OF NEW YORK
COUNTY OF Kings

BEFORE AND SIGN THAT ALL OF THE ANSWERS TO THE FOREGOING QUESTIONS ARE TRUE
Edward DeFreitas Anthony Baratta

Notary Public, State of New York
No. 02BA4838069
Qualified in Kings County
Commission Expires Feb. 23, 2008

SWORN TO BEFORE ME THIS 18th DAY OF February 2007

INDICATIONS: PREPARE _____ COPIES. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS AND SIGN ALL COPIES. RETAIN ORIGINAL COPY ONLY.

ON REVERSE SIDE OF THIS APPLICATION:
1. List Titles, Names and Addresses of National, State and Local Officers of Sponsoring Organization.
2. List Names and Addresses of All Officers Who Will Participate in This Procession, Parade or Race.

NOTES:
Each Organization or Society Desiring to Participate in a Parade Must Obtain a Permit From The Police Commissioner.
The Chief Officer of Any Procession, Parade or Race For Which a Permit May be Granted by The Police Commissioner, Shall be Responsible for the Strict Observance of All Rules and Regulations of Said Permit.

No Parades are Permitted on Sunday Before 2:00 P.M., Except as Specified in SECTION 14 OF THE GENERAL BUSINESS LAW

Agreed to under protest with reservation of rights to challenge this condition in the future.

1) President Edward Lehmann

Corresponding Secretary
Theodore RUBNER

Treasurers Philip Goldberg / Robert Castro

2) President Edward DeFreitas

AT THE UNIVERSITY OF
THE STATE OF NEW YORK
THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
OFFICE OF GENERAL SERVICES
1999

New York City portion of the SBBC Pancake ride

Park Row to Broadway	2	TRAFFIC LANES
Broadway to State St.	3	" "
State St. to Ferry Terminal	2	" "
Ferry to Staten Island	2	NA " "
Richmond Terrace to Morningstar Rd.	2	" "
Enter Bayonne Bridge Foot Path	NA	
Walk bikes to N.J.	NA	
(Section outside N.Y.C.)	NA	
Enter N.Y.C. street at Church St. & Vesey St.	NA	
Vesey St. to Park Row	2	TRAFFIC LANES
Park Row to Brooklyn Bridge.	2	" "
Walk bikes on west sidewalk to start/end point	NA	

New York City portion of the SBBC Pancake ride

Park Row to Broadway	2	TRAFFIC LANES
Broadway to State St.	3	" "
State St. to Ferry Terminal	2	" "
Ferry to Staten Island	2	NA " "
Richmond Terrace to Morningstar Rd.	2	" "
Enter Bayonne Bridge Foot Path	NA	
Walk bikes to N.J.	NA	
(Section outside N.Y.C.)	NA	
Enter N.Y.C. street at Church St. & Vesey St.	NA	
Vesey St. to Park Row	2	TRAFFIC LANES
Park Row to Brooklyn Bridge.	2	TRAFFIC LANES
Walk bikes on west sidewalk to start/end point	NA	

New York City portion of the SBBC Pancake ride

Park Row to Broadway	2	TRAFFIC LANES
Broadway to State St.	3	TRAFFIC LANES
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Ferry to Staten Island	2	NA " "
Richmond Terrace to Morningstar Rd.	2	" "
Enter Bayonne Bridge Foot Path	NA	
Walk bikes to N.J.	NA	
(Section outside N.Y.C.)	NA	
Enter N.Y.C. street at Church St. & Vesey St.	NA	
Vesey St. to Park Row	2	TRAFFIC LANES
Park Row to Brooklyn Bridge.	2	" "
Walk bikes on west sidewalk to start/end point	NA	